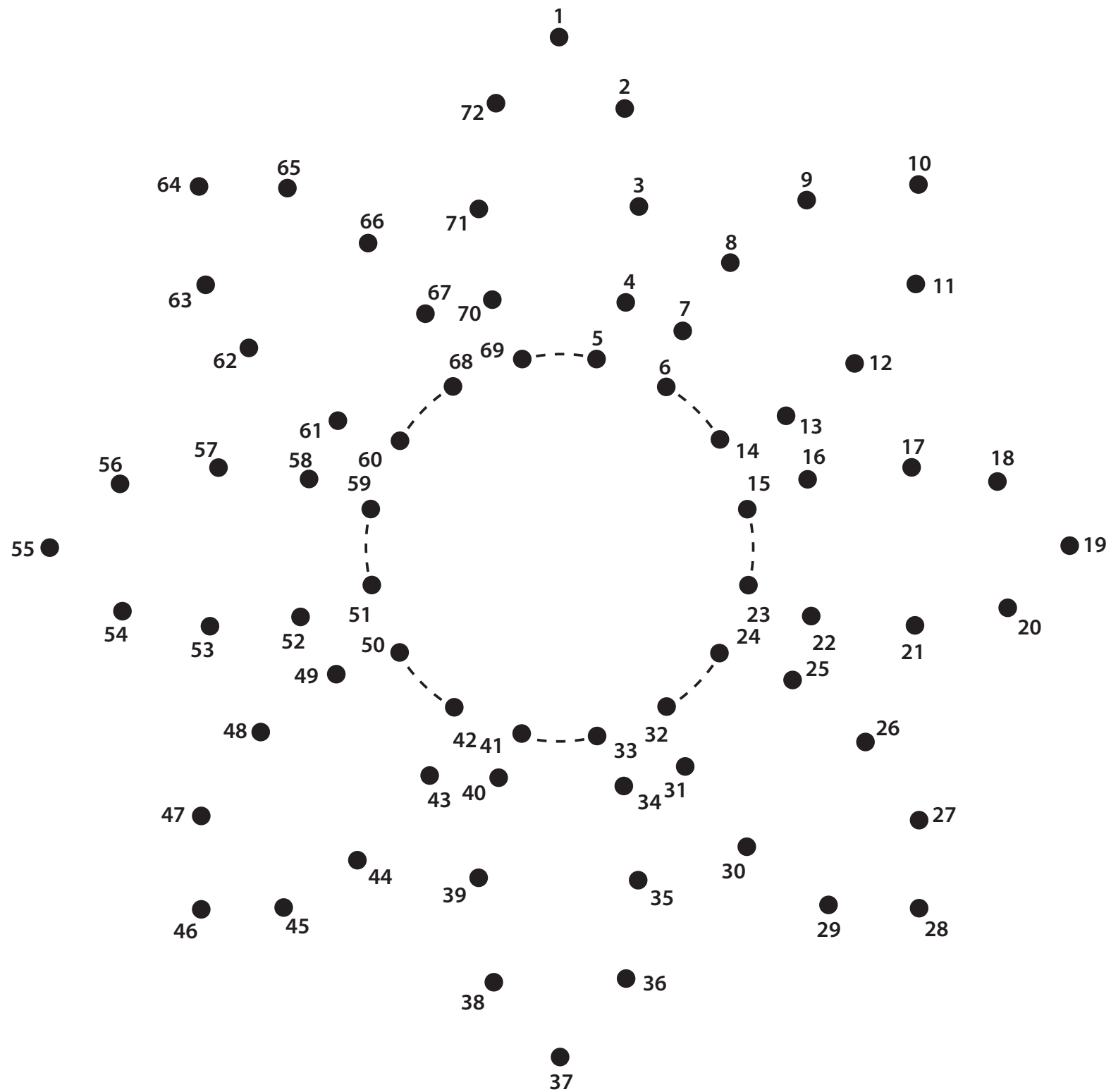




Unește punctele!

